# Useful Links:

- Paediatric Occupational Therapy Service: <u>www.ekhuft.nhs.uk/patients-and-visitors/services/a-z-of-</u> <u>services/child-health/paediatric-ot</u>
- Spokes Map of cycle routes Ashford, Folkestone, Dover, & Deal: http://www.spokeseastkent.org.uk/maps/
- Dyspraxia foundation Hints and tips for bike riding: <u>http://www.dyspraxiafoundation.org.uk/dyspraxia-</u> <u>children/bike-riding-tips/</u>
- A Canchild bike riding advice sheet:

<u>http://canchild.ca/elearning/dcd\_pt\_workshop/assets/evidence</u> <u>-based-practice/cycling-handouts.pdf</u>



Remember learning to ride a bike is hard work but worth it!



Paediatric Occupational Therapy



### **Skill Progression Advice**

Stage 1







Skill: Able to put helmet on independently.

### Tips:

- A Practice fastening the buckle before putting helmet on.
- Start with longer strap initially to avoid catching the skin (but tighten this before cycling).
- Use of a mirror may help to locate the buckle if this is hard when wearing the helmet.

## Mount /Dismount:

**Skill:** Able to mount bike placing both hands on the handle bars and brakes if necessary.

### Tips:

- Practice getting on and off the bike from the left side, holding both handle bars.
- 🚲 Use the brakes if the bike moves or you are on a slope.

**Skill:** Able to dismount, keeping both hands on the handlebars, holding the brakes.

**Tips:** Take right leg over the back wheel, to end up standing on the left hand side.

# Standing & Pushing:

**Skill:** Able to hold both handlebars and push bike *in a straight line* while walking beside it standing on the left hand side (no chain this side). Looking ahead and around to check route is clear.

### Tips:

- This is important in terms of safety for crossing roads.
- 🎄 It helps to start with this to learn how to handle the bike.
- Children sometimes stand and walk too close to the bike and fall into it, so give hints to stand further away.
- 🎄 Emphasise the need to LOOK around and listen for safety.

**Skill:** Able to hold handlebars and push bike *round a corner* while walking beside it.

Tips:

- Give guidance to turn a large enough circle so that the bike does not lean excessively while turning the circle.
- As children become more confident or if space is limited they may be able to hold under the saddle with one hand to lift the back wheel into position.

**Skill:** Able to stop bike using both brakes (walking beside it) to sudden verbal command.

**Tips:** It is important in terms of safety to learn how to use the brakes before learning how to ride.